

Package ‘MsBackendMetaboLights’

September 22, 2026

Title Retrieve Mass Spectrometry Data from MetaboLights

Version 1.6.1

Description MetaboLights is one of the main public repositories for storage of metabolomics experiments, which includes analysis results as well as raw data. The MsBackendMetaboLights package provides functionality to retrieve and represent mass spectrometry (MS) data from MetaboLights. Data files are downloaded and cached locally avoiding repetitive downloads. MS data from metabolomics experiments can thus be directly and seamlessly integrated into R-based analysis workflows with the Spectra and MsBackendMetaboLights package.

Depends R (>= 4.2.0), Spectra (>= 1.15.12)

Imports curl, ProtGenerics, BiocFileCache, S4Vectors, methods, progress, utils, MsCoreUtils (>= 1.23.8)

Suggests testthat, rmarkdown, mzR, knitr, BiocStyle

License Artistic-2.0

Encoding UTF-8

VignetteBuilder knitr

BugReports <https://github.com/RforMassSpectrometry/MsBackendMetaboLights/issues>

URL <https://github.com/RforMassSpectrometry/MsBackendMetaboLights>

biocViews Infrastructure, MassSpectrometry, Metabolomics, DataImport, Proteomics

Roxygen list(markdown=TRUE)

RoxygenNote 7.3.3

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/MsBackendMetaboLights>

git_branch RELEASE_3_23

git_last_commit ac730a7

git_last_commit_date 2026-05-22

Repository Bioconductor 3.23

Date/Publication 2026-09-21

Author Johannes Rainer [aut, cre] (ORCID:
[<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6977-7147>](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6977-7147)),
 Philippine Louail [aut] (ORCID:
[<https://orcid.org/0009-0007-5429-6846>](https://orcid.org/0009-0007-5429-6846))

Maintainer Johannes Rainer <Johannes.Rainer@eurac.edu>

Contents

MetaboLights-utils	2
MsBackendMetaboLights	5
Index	9

MetaboLights-utils	<i>Utility functions for the MetaboLights repository</i>
--------------------	--

Description

MetaboLights is one of the main public repositories for deposition of metabolomics experiments including (raw) mass spectrometry (MS) and NMR data files and experimental/analysis results. The experimental metadata and results are stored as plain text files in ISA-tab format. Each MetaboLights experiment must provide a file describing the samples analyzed and at least one *assay* file that links between the experimental samples and the (raw and processed) data files with quantification of metabolites/features in these samples.

Each experiment in MetaboLights is identified with its unique identifier, starting with *MTBLS* followed by a number. The data (metadata files and MS/NMR data files) of an experiment are available through the repository's ftp server.

The functions listed here allow to query and retrieve information of a data set/experiment from MetaboLights.

- `mtbls_ftp_path()`: returns the FTP path for a provided MetaboLights ID. With `mustWork = TRUE` (the default) the function throws an error if the path is not accessible (either because the data set does not exist or no internet connection is available). The function returns a character(1) with the FTP path to the data set folder.
- `mtbls_list_files()`: returns the available files (and directories) for the specified MetaboLights data set (i.e., the FTP directory content of the data set). The function returns a character vector with the relative file names to the absolute FTP path (`mtbls_ftp_path()`) of the data set. Parameter `pattern` allows to filter the file names and define which file names should be returned.
- `mtbls_assay_data()`: retrieves one of the *assay* files for a MetaboLights data set (parameter `mtblsId`) returning its content as a `data.frame`. Parameter `assayName` allows to specify which assay file to load (if multiple are available).
- `mtbls_sample_data()`: gets the *sample* file for a MetaboLights data set (parameter `mtblsId`) and returns its content as a `data.frame`.

- `mtbls_metadata()`: gets one *assay* file for the specified MetaboLights data set (parameter `mtblsId`) and merges it with the respective *sample* information returning the content as a `data.frame`. Optional parameters `keepOntology`, `keepProtocol` and `simplify` allow to restrict the returned content to fewer columns.
- `mtbls_cached_data_files()`: lists locally cached data files from MetaboLights. Since this function evaluates only local content it does not require an internet connection. With the default parameters all available data files are listed. The parameters can be used to restrict the lookup.
- `mtbls_sync_data_files()`: synchronize data files of a specifies MetaboLights data set eventually downloading and locally caching them. Parameter `fileName` allows to specify names of selected data files to sync.
- `mtbls_delete_cache()`: removes all local content for the MetaboLights data set with ID `mtblsId`. This will delete eventually present locally cached data files for the specified data set. This does not change any other data eventually present in the local `BiocFileCache`.

Usage

```
mtbls_ftp_path(x = character(), mustWork = TRUE)

mtbls_list_files(x = character(), pattern = NULL)

mtbls_sync_data_files(
  mtblsId = character(),
  assayName = character(),
  pattern = "mzML$|CDF$|cdf$|mzXML$",
  fileName = character()
)

mtbls_cached_data_files(
  mtblsId = character(),
  assayName = character(),
  pattern = "*",
  fileName = character()
)

mtbls_delete_cache(mtblsId = character())

mtbls_assay_data(mtblsId = character(), assayName = character())

mtbls_sample_data(mtblsId = character())

mtbls_metadata(
  mtblsId = character(),
  assayName = character(),
  keepOntology = TRUE,
  keepProtocol = TRUE,
  simplify = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	character(1) with the ID of the MetaboLights data set (usually starting with a <i>MTBLS</i> followed by a number).
<code>mustWork</code>	for <code>mtbls_ftp_path()</code> : logical(1) whether the validity of the path should be verified or not. By default (with <code>mustWork = TRUE</code>) the function throws an error if either the data set does not exist or if the folder can not be accessed (e.g. if no internet connection is available).
<code>pattern</code>	for <code>mtbls_list_files()</code> , <code>mtbls_sync_data_files()</code> and <code>mtbls_cached_data_files()</code> : character(1) defining a pattern to filter the file names, such as <code>pattern = "^a_"</code> to retrieve the file names of all assay files of the data set (i.e., files with a name starting with "a_"). This parameter is passed to the <code>grepl()</code> function.
<code>mtblsId</code>	character(1) with the ID of a single MetaboLights data set/experiment.
<code>assayName</code>	character with the file names of assay files of the data set. If not provided (<code>assayName = character()</code> , the default), MS data files of all data set's assays are loaded. Use <code>mtbls_list_files(<MetaboLights ID>, pattern = "^a_")</code> to list all available assay files of a data set <code><MetaboLights ID></code> .
<code>fileName</code>	for <code>mtbls_sync_data_files()</code> and <code>mtbls_cached_data_files()</code> : optional character defining the names of specific data files of a data set that should be downloaded and cached.
<code>keepOntology</code>	for <code>mtbls_metadata()</code> : logical(1) whether to keep columns related to ontology. Default is TRUE.
<code>keepProtocol</code>	for <code>mtbls_metadata()</code> : logical(1) whether to keep columns with information related to protocols. Default is TRUE.
<code>simplify</code>	for <code>mtbls_metadata()</code> : logical(1) whether to simplify the result removing columns with only missing data or duplicated content. Default is FALSE.

Value

- For `mtbls_ftp_path()`: character(1) with the ftp path to the specified data set on the MetaboLights ftp server.
- For `mtbls_list_files()`: character with the names of the files in the data set's base ftp directory.
- For `mtbls_sync_data_files()` and `mtbls_cached_data_files()`: a `data.frame` with the MetaboLights ID, the assay name(s) and remote and local file names of the synchronized data files.

Author(s)

Johannes Rainer, Philippine Louail

Examples

```
## Get the FTP path to the data set MTBLS2
mtbls_ftp_path("MTBLS2")

## Retrieve available files (and directories) for the data set MTBLS2
```

```
mtbls_list_files("MTBLS2")

## Retrieve the available assay files (file names starting with "a_").
afiles <- mtbls_list_files("MTBLS2", pattern = "^a_")
afiles

## Read the content of one file. Connections to the MetaboLights ftp server
## are limited and might fail, thus we use the `retry()` function to
## retry on failure for 5 times (waiting `i * sleep_mult` seconds in between)
a <- MsCoreUtils::retry(
  read.table(paste0(mtbls_ftp_path("MTBLS2"), afiles[1L]),
    header = TRUE, sep = "\t", check.names = FALSE),
  ntimes = 5, sleep_mult = 4)
head(a)

## Get the assay information for one MTBLS data set
mtbls_assay_data("MTBLS2")

## Get the sample information for one data set
mtbls_sample_data("MTBLS2")

## List all available files
mtbls_cached_data_files()
```

MsBackendMetaboLights *MsBackend representing MS data from MetaboLights*

Description

MsBackendMetaboLights retrieves and represents mass spectrometry (MS) data from metabolomics experiments stored in the [MetaboLights](#) repository. The backend directly extends the [Spectra::MsBackendMzR](#) backend from the *Spectra* package and hence supports MS data in mzML, netCDF and mzXML format. Data in other formats can not be loaded with MsBackendMetaboLights. Upon initialization with the `backendInitialize()` method, the MsBackendMetaboLights backend downloads and caches the MS data files of an experiment locally avoiding hence repeated download of the data. The local data cache is managed by Bioconductor's *BiocFileCache* package. See the help and vignettes from that package for details on cached data resources. Additional utility function for management of cached files are also provided by *MsBackendMetaboLights*. See help for [mtbls_cached_data_files\(\)](#) for more information.

Usage

```
MsBackendMetaboLights()

## S4 method for signature 'MsBackendMetaboLights'
backendInitialize(
  object,
  mtblsId = character(),
  assayName = character(),
```

```

    filePattern = "mzML$|CDF$|cdf$|mzXML$",
    offline = FALSE,
    ...
)

## S4 method for signature 'MsBackendMetaboLights'
backendRequiredSpectraVariables(object, ...)

mtbls_sync(x, offline = FALSE)

```

Arguments

<code>object</code>	an instance of <code>MsBackendMetaboLights</code> .
<code>mtblsId</code>	<code>character(1)</code> with the ID of a single <code>MetaboLights</code> data set/experiment.
<code>assayName</code>	character with the file names of assay files of the data set. If not provided (<code>assayName = character()</code> , the default), MS data files of all data set's assays are loaded. Use <code>mtbls_list_files(<MetaboLights ID>, pattern = "^a_")</code> to list all available assay files of a data set <code><MetaboLights ID></code> .
<code>filePattern</code>	character with the pattern defining the supported (or requested) file types. Defaults to <code>filePattern = "mzML\$ CDF\$ cdf\$ mzXML\$"</code> hence restricting to <code>mzML</code> , <code>CDF</code> and <code>mzXML</code> files which are supported by <i>Spectra</i> 's <code>MsBackendMzR</code> backend.
<code>offline</code>	<code>logical(1)</code> whether only locally cached content should be evaluated/loaded.
<code>...</code>	additional parameters; currently ignored.
<code>x</code>	an instance of <code>MsBackendMetaboLights</code> .

Details

File names for data files are by default extracted from the column "Derived Spectral Data File" of the `MetaboLights` data set's *assay* table. If this column does not contain any supported file names, the assay's column "Raw Spectral Data File" is evaluated instead.

The backend uses the **BiocFileCache** package for caching of the data files. These are stored in the default local *BiocFileCache* cache along with additional metadata that includes the `MetaboLights` ID and the assay file name with which the data file is associated with. Note that at present only MS data files in *mzML*, *CDF* and *mzXML* format are supported.

The `MsBackendMetaboLights` backend defines and provides additional spectra variables "`mtbls_id`", "`mtbls_assay_name`" and "`derived_spectral_data_file`" that list the `MetaboLights` ID, the name of the assay file and the original data file name on the `MetaboLights` ftp server for each individual spectrum. The "`derived_spectral_data_file`" can be used for the mapping between the experiment's samples and the individual data files, respective their spectra. This mapping is provided in the `MetaboLights` assay file.

The `MsBackendMetaboLights` backend is considered *read-only* and does thus not support changing *m/z* and intensity values directly.

Value

- For `MsBackendMetaboLights()`: an instance of `MsBackendMetaboLights`.
- For `backendInitialize()`: an instance of `MsBackendMetaboLights` with the MS data of the specified `MetaboLights` data set.
- For `backendRequiredSpectraVariables()`: character with spectra variables that are needed for the backend to provide the MS data.
- For `mtbls_sync()`: the input `MsBackendMetaboLights` with the paths to the locally cached data files being eventually updated.

Initialization and loading of data

New instances of the class can be created with the `MsBackendMetaboLights()` function. Data is loaded and initialized using the `backendInitialize()` function which can be configured with parameters `mtblsId`, `assayName` and `filePattern`. `mtblsId` must be the ID of a **single** (existing) `MetaboLights` data set. Parameter `assayName` allows to define specific *assays* of the `MetaboLights` data set from which the data files should be loaded. If provided, it should be the file name(s) of the respective assay(s) in `MetaboLights` (use e.g. `mtbls_list_files(<MetaboLights ID>, pattern = "^a_")` to list all available assay files for a given `MetaboLights` ID <`MetaboLights` ID>). By default, with `assayName = character()` MS data files from **all** assays of a data set are loaded. Optional parameter `filePattern` defines the pattern that should be used to filter the file names of the MS data files. It defaults to data files with file endings of supported MS data files. `backendInitialize()` requires an active internet connection as the function first compares the remote file content to the locally cached files and eventually synchronizes changes/updates. This can be skipped with `offline = TRUE` in which case only locally cached content is queried.

The `backendRequiredSpectraVariables()` function returns the names of the spectra variables required for the backend to provide the MS data.

The `mtbls_sync()` function can be used to *synchronize* the local data cache and ensure that all data files are locally available. The function will check the local cache and eventually download missing data files from the `MetaboLights` repository.

Note

To account for high server load and eventually failing or rejected downloads from the `MetaboLights` ftp server, the download functions repeatedly retry to download a file. An error is thrown if download fails for 3 consecutive attempts. Between each attempt, the function waits for an increasing time period (5 seconds between the first and second and 10 seconds between the 2nd and 3rd attempt). This time period can also be configured with the `"metabolights.sleep_mult"` option, which defines the *sleep time multiplier* (defaults to 5).

Author(s)

Philippine Louail, Johannes Rainer

Examples

```
library(MsBackendMetaboLights)
```

```
## List files of a MetaboLights data set
mtbls_list_files("MTBLS39")

## Initialize a MsBackendMetaboLights representing all MS data files of
## the data set with the ID "MTBLS39". This will download and cache all
## files and subsequently load and represent them in R.

be <- backendInitialize(MsBackendMetaboLights(), "MTBLS39")
be

## The `mtbls_sync()` function can be used to ensure that all data files are
## available locally. This function will eventually download missing data
## files or update their paths.
be <- mtbls_sync(be)
```

Index

backendInitialize, MsBackendMetaboLights-method
 (MsBackendMetaboLights), [5](#)
backendRequiredSpectraVariables, MsBackendMetaboLights-method
 (MsBackendMetaboLights), [5](#)

grepl(), [4](#)

MetaboLights-utils, [2](#)
MsBackendMetaboLights, [5](#)
MsBackendMetaboLights-class
 (MsBackendMetaboLights), [5](#)
mtbls_assay_data (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)
mtbls_cached_data_files
 (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)
mtbls_cached_data_files(), [5](#)
mtbls_delete_cache
 (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)
mtbls_ftp_path (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)
mtbls_list_files (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)
mtbls_metadata (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)
mtbls_sample_data (MetaboLights-utils),
 [2](#)
mtbls_sync (MsBackendMetaboLights), [5](#)
mtbls_sync_data_files
 (MetaboLights-utils), [2](#)

Spectra::MsBackendMzR, [5](#)