

Package ‘STRINGdb’

November 12, 2024

Type Package

Title STRINGdb - Protein-Protein Interaction Networks and Functional Enrichment Analysis

Version 2.18.0

Date 2024-06-05

Author Andrea Franceschini <andrea.franceschini@isb-sib.ch>

Maintainer Damian Szklarczyk <damian.szklarczyk@imls.uzh.ch>

Description The STRINGdb package provides a R interface to the STRING protein-protein interactions database (<https://string-db.org>).

License GPL-2

Depends R (>= 2.14.0)

Imports png, sqldf, plyr, igraph, httr, methods, RColorBrewer, gplots, hash, plotrix

Suggests RUnit, BiocGenerics

biocViews Network

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/STRINGdb>

git_branch RELEASE_3_20

git_last_commit 4005322

git_last_commit_date 2024-10-29

Repository Bioconductor 3.20

Date/Publication 2024-11-11

Contents

add_diff_exp_color	2
add_proteins_description	3
coeffOfvar	3
delColDf	4
diff_exp_example1	4
downloadAbsentFile	5
downloadAbsentFileSTRING	5
get_aliases	6
get_annotations	6
get_annotations_desc	7

get_bioc_graph	7
get_clusters	8
get_enrichment	8
get_graph	9
get_homologs_besthits	10
get_interactions	10
get_link	11
get_neighbors	11
get_paralogs	12
get_png	12
get_ppi_enrichment	13
get_proteins	13
get_subnetwork	14
get_summary	14
get_term_proteins	15
interactions_example	15
load	16
load_all	16
map	17
mp	17
multi_map_df	18
plot_network	19
post_payload	19
remove_homologous_interactions	20
renameColDf	21
set_background	21
STRINGdb-class	22

Index 24

add_diff_exp_color	<i>add_diff_exp_color</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

Description

Take in input a dataframe containing a logFC column that reports the logarithm of the difference in expression level. Add a "color" column to the data frame such that strongly downregulated genes are colored in green and strong upregulated genes are in red. When the down or up-regulation is instead weak the intensity of the color gets weaker as well, accordingly.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
add_diff_exp_color(screen, logFcColStr="logFC" )
```

Arguments

screen	Dataframe containing the results of the experiment (e.g. the analyzed results of a microarray or RNAseq experiment)
logFcColStr	name of the column that contains the logFC of the expression

Value

vector containing the colors

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

add_proteins_description
add_proteins_description

Description

Add description colons to the proteins that are present in the data frame given in input. The data frame must contain a column named "STRING_id".

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
add_proteins_description(screen)
```

Arguments

screen Dataframe containing the results of the experiment (e.g. the analyzed results of a microarray or RNAseq experiment)

Value

returns the same dataframe given in input with an additional columns containing a description of the proteins.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

coeff0fvar *coeff0fvar*

Description

coefficient of variation

Usage

```
coeff0fvar(x)
```

Arguments

x input number

Details

coefficient of variation

Value

coefficient of variation

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

delColDf	<i>delColDf</i>
----------	-----------------

Description

delete a column in the data frame

Usage

```
delColDf(df, colName)
```

Arguments

df	data frame
colName	name of the column to be deleted

Value

data frame

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

diff_exp_example1	<i>example of microarray data (data processed from GEO GSE9008)</i>
-------------------	---

Description

example of microarray data (data processed from GEO GSE9008)

Usage

```
data(diff_exp_example1)
```

Format

Data frames with 20861 observations on the following 3 variables.

gene a character vector
pvalue a numeric vector
logFC a numeric vector

Source

Whyte L, Huang YY, Torres K, Mehta RG. Molecular mechanisms of resveratrol action in lung cancer cells using dual protein and microarray analyses. *Cancer Res* 2007.

downloadAbsentFile *downloadAbsentFile*

Description

download a file only if it is not present.

Usage

```
downloadAbsentFile(urlStr, oD = tempdir())
```

Arguments

urlStr url from which to download the file
oD directory where to store the file

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

downloadAbsentFileSTRING
downloadAbsentFileSTRING

Description

download a STRING file only if it is not present or if it is corrupted.

Usage

```
downloadAbsentFileSTRING(urlStr, oD = tempdir())
```

Arguments

urlStr url from which to download the file
oD directory where to store the file

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

`get_aliases`*get_aliases*

Description

Loads and returns the STRING alias table.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_aliases( )
```

Value

a data frame containing the STRING alias table

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

`get_annotations`*get_annotations*

Description

Loads and returns STRING annotations (i.e. GO annotations, KEGG pathways, domain databases). The annotations are stored in the "annotations" variable.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_annotations( )
```

Value

a data frame containing the annotations to the STRING proteins (e.g. GeneOntology, KEGG pathways, InterPro domains)

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_annotations_desc *get_annotations_desc*

Description

Returns a data frame with the description of every STRING annotation term (it downloads and caches the information the first time that is called).

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_annotations_desc()
```

Value

data frame with the description of every STRING annotation term.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_bioc_graph *get_bioc_graph*

Description

Returns the interaction graph as an object of the graph package in Bioconductor.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_bioc_graph()
```

Value

interaction graph as an object of the graph package in Bioconductor.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_clusters	<i>get_clusters</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

Returns a list of clusters of interacting proteins. See the iGraph (<http://igraph.sourceforge.net/>) documentation for additional information on the algorithms.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
get_clusters(string_ids, algorithm="fastgreedy")
```

Arguments

string_ids	a vector of STRING identifiers.
algorithm	algorithm to use for the clustering. You can choose between "fastgreedy", "walk-trap", "spinglass" and "edge.betweenness").

Value

list of clusters of interacting proteins.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_enrichment	<i>get_enrichment</i>
----------------	-----------------------

Description

Returns the enrichment in pathways of the vector of STRING proteins that is given in input.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
get_enrichment(string_ids, category = "Process", methodMT = "fdr", iea = TRUE, minScore=NULL)
```

Arguments

string_ids	a vector of STRING identifiers.
category	category for which to compute the enrichment (i.e. "Process", "Component", "Function", "KEGG", "Pfam", "InterPro"). The default category is "Process".
methodMT	method to be used for the multiple testing correction. (i.e. "fdr", "bonferroni"). The default is "fdr".
iea	specify whether you also want to use electronic inference annotations
minScore	with Tissue and Disease categories is possible to filter the annotations having an annotation score higher than this threshold (from 0 to 5)

Value

Data frame containing the enrichment in pathways of the vector of STRING proteins that is given in input.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_graph

get_graph

Description

Return an igraph object with the STRING network (for information about iGraph visit <http://igraph.sourceforge.net>)

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_graph()
```

Value

igraph object with the STRING network

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

References

Csardi G, Nepusz T: The igraph software package for complex network research, InterJournal, Complex Systems 1695. 2006. <http://igraph.sf.net>

See Also

In order to simplify the most common tasks, we do also provide convenient functions that wrap some iGraph functions. `get_interactions(string_ids)` # returns the interactions in between the input proteins `get_neighbors(string_ids)` # Get the neighborhoods of a protein (or of a vector of proteins) that is given in input. `get_subnetwork(string_ids)` # returns a subgraph from the given input proteins

`get_homologs_besthits` *get_homologs_besthits*

Description

Returns the list of closest homologs (as measured by bitscore) of the given input identifiers in all STRING species or single target species.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_homologs_besthits(string_ids, target_species_id=NULL)
```

Arguments

`string_ids` a vector of STRING identifiers.
`target_species_id` NCBI taxonomy identifier of the species to query for homologs (the species must be present in the STRING database)

Value

Data frame containing the best blast hits x species of the given input identifiers.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

`get_interactions` *get_interactions*

Description

Shows the interactions in between the proteins that are given in input.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_interactions(string_ids)
```

Arguments

`string_ids` a vector of STRING identifiers

Value

Data frame containing the interactions in between the input proteins.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_link	<i>get_link</i>
----------	-----------------

Description

Returns a short link to the network page of our STRING website that shows the protein interactions between the given identifiers.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_link(string_ids, required_score=NULL, network_flavor="evidence", payload_id = NULL)
```

Arguments

string_ids	a vector of STRING identifiers.
required_score	minimum STRING combined score of the interactions (if left NULL we get the combined score of the object, which is 400 by default).
network_flavor	specify the flavor of the network ("evidence", "confidence" or "actions". default "evidence").
payload_id	an identifier of payload data on the STRING server (see method post_payload for additional informations)

Value

short link to the network page of our STRING website that shows the protein interactions between the input identifiers.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_neighbors	<i>get_neighbors</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

Get the neighborhoods of a protein (or of a vector of proteins) that is given in input.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_neighbors(string_ids)
```

Arguments

string_ids	a vector of STRING identifiers
------------	--------------------------------

Value

vector containing the neighborhoods of a protein (or of a vector of proteins) that is given in input.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_paralogs	<i>get_paralogs</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

Returns the list of paralogs of the given input in their species.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
get_paralogs(string_ids)
```

Arguments

string_ids a vector of STRING identifiers.

Value

Data frame containing the best blast hits x species of the given input identifiers.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_png	<i>get_png</i>
---------	----------------

Description

Returns a png image of a STRING protein network with the given identifiers.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
get_png(string_ids, required_score=NULL, network_flavor="evidence", file=NULL, payload_id=NULL)
```

Arguments

string_ids a vector of STRING identifiers.

required_score minimum STRING combined score of the interactions (if left NULL we get the combined score of the object, which is 400 by default).

network_flavor specify the flavor of the network ("evidence", "confidence" or "actions". default "evidence").

file file where to save the image

payload_id identifier of the payload

Value

Returns a png image of a STRING protein network with the given identifiers.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_ppi_enrichment *get_ppi_enrichment*

Description

Returns a pvalue representing the enrichment in interactions of the list of proteins (i.e. the probability to obtain such a number of interactions by chance).

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_ppi_enrichment(string_ids)
```

Arguments

string_ids a vector of STRING identifiers

Value

Returns a pvalue representing the enrichment in interactions of the list of proteins (i.e. the probability to obtain such a number of interactions by chance).

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_proteins *get_proteins*

Description

Returns the STRING proteins data frame. (it downloads and caches the information the first time that is called).

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_proteins()
```

Value

STRING proteins data frame.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

`get_subnetwork` *get_subnetwork*

Description

Returns the subgraph generated by the given input proteins.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_subnetwork(string_ids )
```

Arguments

`string_ids` a vector of STRING identifiers

Value

Returns the subgraph (i.e. an `iGraph` object) generated by the given input proteins.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

`get_summary` *get_summary*

Description

Returns a summary of the STRING sub-network containing the identifiers provided in input.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_summary(string_ids)
```

Arguments

`string_ids` a vector of STRING identifiers

Value

Returns a summary (i.e. a text description) of the STRING sub-network containing the identifiers provided in input.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

get_term_proteins *get_term_proteins*

Description

Returns the proteins annotated to belong to a given term.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
get_term_proteins(term_ids, string_ids=NULL, enableIEA=TRUE)
```

Arguments

term_ids vector of terms
string_ids a vector of STRING identifiers. If the variable is set, the method returns only the proteins that are present in this vector.
enableIEA whether to consider also Electronic Inferred Annotations

Value

Returns the proteins annotated to belong to a given term.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

interactions_example *example of a protein-protein interactions sorted data frame*

Description

example of a sorted list of protein-protein interactions, resulta our cooccurrence algorithm (SVD_Phy)

Usage

```
data(interactions_example)
```

Format

Data frames with 20861 observations on the following 3 variables.

proteinA a character vector

proteinB a character vector

score a numeric vector

load

load

Description

Downloads and returns the STRING network (the network is set also in the graph variable of the STRING_db object).

It makes use of the variables: "backgroundV" vector containing STRING identifiers to be used as background (i.e. the STRING network loaded will contain only the proteins that are present also in this vector) "score_threshold" STRING combined score threshold (the network loaded contains only interactions having a combined score greater than this threshold)

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
load()
```

Value

STRING network (i.e. an iGraph object. For info look to <http://igraph.sourceforge.net>)

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

load_all

load_all

Description

Force download and loading of all the files (so that you can later store the object on the hard disk if you like). It makes use of the variables: "backgroundV" vector containing STRING identifiers to be used as background (i.e. the STRING network loaded will contain only the proteins that are present also in this vector) "score_threshold" STRING combined score threshold (the network loaded contains only interactions having a combined score greater than this threshold)

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
load_all()
```

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

map	<i>map</i>
-----	------------

Description

Maps the gene identifiers of the input dataframe to STRING identifiers. It returns the input dataframe with the "STRING_id" additional column.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
map(my_data_frame, my_data_frame_id_col_names, takeFirst=TRUE, removeUnmappedRows=FALSE, quiet=FA
```

Arguments

<code>my_data_frame</code>	data frame provided as input.
<code>my_data_frame_id_col_names</code>	vector containing the names of the columns of "my_data_frame" that have to be used for the mapping.
<code>takeFirst</code>	boolean indicating what to do in case of multiple STRING proteins that map to the same name. If TRUE, only the first of those is taken. Otherwise all of them are used. (default TRUE)
<code>removeUnmappedRows</code>	remove the rows that cannot be mapped to STRING (by default those lines are left and their STRING_id is set to NA).
<code>quiet</code>	Setting this variable to TRUE we can avoid printing the warning relative to the unmapped values.

Value

Returns the dataframe that is given in input with the "STRING_id" additional column.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

mp	<i>mp</i>
----	-----------

Description

Maps the gene identifiers of the input vector to STRING identifiers (using a take first approach). It returns a vector with the STRING identifiers of the mapped proteins.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
mp(protein_aliases)
```

Arguments

protein_aliases
vector of protein aliases that we want to convert to STRING identifiers

Value

It returns a vector with the STRING identifiers of the mapped proteins.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

multi_map_df	<i>multi_map_df</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

mapping function (it add the possibility to map using more than one column of the data frame)

Usage

```
multi_map_df(dfToMap, dfMap, strColsFrom, strColFromDfMap, strColToDfMap, caseSensitive=FALSE)
```

Arguments

dfToMap input data frame (that contains the columns that need to be mapped)
dfMap data frame containing the mapping data
strColsFrom sorted vector containing the names of the columns to be used in the input data frame for the mapping (the order of the elements in the vector defines the priority for the mapping)
strColFromDfMap name of the column in the mapping data frame to be used as source for the mapping
strColToDfMap name of the column in the mapping data frame to be used as target for the mapping
caseSensitive specify whether the mapping should be case sensitive

Value

data frame with an additional column containing the result of the mapping

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

plot_network	<i>plot_network</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

Plots an image of the STRING network with the given proteins.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
plot_network(string_ids, payload_id=NULL, required_score=NULL, add_link=TRUE, add_summary=TRUE)
```

Arguments

string_ids	a vector of STRING identifiers
payload_id	an identifier of payload data on the STRING server (see method post_payload for additional informations)
required_score	a threshold on the score that overrides the default score_threshold, that we use only for the picture
add_link	parameter to specify whether you want to generate and add a short link to the relative page in STRING. As default this option is active but we suggest to deactivate it in case one is generating many images (e.g. in a loop). Deactivating this option avoids to generate and store a lot of short-urls on our server.
add_summary	parameter to specify whether you want to add a summary text to the picture. This summary includes a p-value and the number of proteins/interactions.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

post_payload	<i>post_payload</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

Posts the input to STRING and returns an identifier that you can use to access the payload when you enter in our website.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
post_payload(stringIds, colors=NULL, comments=NULL, links=NULL, iframe_urls=NULL, logo_imgF=NULL,
```

Arguments

stringIds	vector of STRING identifiers.
colors	vector containing the colors to use for a every STRING identifier (the order of the elements must match those in the string_ids vector)
comments	vector containing the comments to use for every STRING identifier (the order of the elements must match those in the string_ids vector)
links	vector containing the links to use for every STRING identifier (the order of the elements must match those in the string_ids vector)
iframe_urls	vector containing the urls of the iframes to use for every STRING identifier (the order of the elements must match those in the string_ids vector).
logo_imgF	path to a file containing the logo image to be display in the STRING website
legend_imgF	path to a file containing a legend image to be display in the STRING website

Value

identifier of the payload.

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

remove_homologous_interactions
remove_homologous_interactions

Description

With this method it is possible to remove the interactions that are composed by a pair of homologous/similar proteins, having a similarity bitscore between each other higher than a threshold.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'
remove_homologous_interactions(interactions_dataframe, bitscore_threshold = 60)
```

Arguments

interactions_dataframe	a data frame containing the sorted interactions to be benchmarked. The data frame should have the following column names: proteinA, proteinB, score
bitscore_threshold	filter out pairs of homologous proteins, having a similarity bitscore higher than this parameter

Value

interactions data frame where the homologous pairs have been removed, from the input interactions' data frame

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

renameColDf	<i>renameColDf</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

Rename a column of a data frame

Usage

```
renameColDf(df, colOldName, colNewName)
```

Arguments

df	input data frame
colOldName	column name to be changed
colNewName	new column name

Value

data frame with the column name changed

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

set_background	<i>set_background</i>
----------------	-----------------------

Description

With this method you can specify a vector of proteins to be used as background. The network is reloaded and only the proteins that are present in the background vector are inserted in the graph. Besides, the background is taken in consideration for all the enrichment statistics.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'STRINGdb'  
set_background(background_vector )
```

Arguments

background_vector	vector of STRING protein identifiers
-------------------	--------------------------------------

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

STRINGdb-class *Class "STRINGdb"*

Description

The R package STRINGdb provides a convenient interface to the STRING protein-protein interactions database for the R/bioconductor users. Please look at the manual/vignette to get additional information and examples on how to use the package. STRING is a database of known and predicted protein-protein interactions. It contains information from numerous sources, including experimental repositories, computational prediction methods and public text collections. Each interaction is associated with a combined confidence score that integrates the various evidences. STRING is regularly updated, the latest version 9.05 contains information on 5 millions proteins from more than 1100 species. The STRING web interface is freely accessible at: <http://string-db.org/>

Extends

All reference classes extend and inherit methods from "[envRefClass](#)".

Fields

annotations: Object of class data.frame ~~
 annotations_description: Object of class data.frame ~~
 graph: Object of class igraph ~~
 proteins: Object of class data.frame ~~
 speciesList: Object of class data.frame ~~
 species: Object of class numeric ~~
 version: Object of class character ~~
 input_directory: Object of class character ~~
 backgroundV: Object of class vector ~~
 score_threshold: Object of class numeric ~~

Methods

set_background(background_vector): ~~
 post_payload(stringIds, colors, comments, links, iframe_urls, logo_imgF, legend_imgF):
 ~~
 plot_network(string_ids, payload_id, required_score): ~~
 plot_ppi_enrichment(string_ids, file, sliceWindow, edgeWindow, windowExtendedReferenceThreshold, m):
 ~~
 map(my_data_frame, my_data_frame_id_col_names, takeFirst, removeUnmappedRows, quiet):
 ~~
 load(): ~~
 get_term_proteins(term_ids, string_ids, enableIEA): ~~
 get_summary(string_ids): ~~
 get_subnetwork(string_ids): ~~

```
get_ppi_enrichment_full(string_ids, sliceWindow, edgeWindow, windowExtendedReferenceThreshold, gro
~~
get_ppi_enrichment(string_ids): ~~
get_proteins(): ~~
get_png(string_ids, required_score, network_flavor, file, payload_id): ~~
get_neighbors(string_ids): ~~
get_link(string_ids, required_score, network_flavor, payload_id): ~~
get_interactions(string_ids): ~~
get_homologs_besthits(string_ids, symbets, target_species_id, bitscore_threshold):
~~
get_homologs(string_ids, target_species_id, bitscore_threshold): ~~
get_graph(): ~~
get_enrichment(string_ids, category, methodMT, iea): ~~
get_clusters(string_ids, algorithm): ~~
get_annotations_desc(): ~~
get_annotations(): ~~
load_all(): ~~
initialize(...): ~~
add_proteins_description(screen): ~~
add_diff_exp_color(screen, logFcColStr): ~~
show(): ~~
```

Author(s)

Andrea Franceschini

References

Franceschini, A (2013). STRING v9.1: protein-protein interaction networks, with increased coverage and integration. In: 'Nucleic Acids Res. 2013 Jan;41(Database issue):D808-15. doi: 10.1093/nar/gks1094. Epub 2012 Nov 29'.

See Also

<http://stitch-db.org>

Examples

```
showClass("STRINGdb")
```

Index

- * **classes**
 - STRINGdb-class, [22](#)
- * **datasets**
 - diff_exp_example1, [4](#)
 - interactions_example, [15](#)
- add_diff_exp_color, [2](#)
- add_proteins_description, [3](#)
- coeffOfvar, [3](#)
- delColDf, [4](#)
- diff_exp_example1, [4](#)
- downloadAbsentFile, [5](#)
- downloadAbsentFileSTRING, [5](#)
- envRefClass, [22](#)
- get_aliases, [6](#)
- get_annotations, [6](#)
- get_annotations_desc, [7](#)
- get_bioc_graph, [7](#)
- get_clusters, [8](#)
- get_enrichment, [8](#)
- get_graph, [9](#)
- get_homologs_besthits, [10](#)
- get_interactions, [10](#)
- get_link, [11](#)
- get_neighbors, [11](#)
- get_paralogs, [12](#)
- get_png, [12](#)
- get_ppi_enrichment, [13](#)
- get_proteins, [13](#)
- get_subnetwork, [14](#)
- get_summary, [14](#)
- get_term_proteins, [15](#)
- interactions_example, [15](#)
- load, [16](#)
- load_all, [16](#)
- map, [17](#)
- mp, [17](#)
- multi_map_df, [18](#)
- plot_network, [19](#)
- post_payload, [19](#)
- remove_homologous_interactions, [20](#)
- renameColDf, [21](#)
- set_background, [21](#)
- STRINGdb (STRINGdb-class), [22](#)
- STRINGdb-class, [22](#)